



ROBOTICS EDUCATION & COMPETITION FOUNDATION

VEX IQ Challenge Next Level
Referee Guide



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Overview

This guide has been prepared for use by Head Referees and Scorekeeper Referees in preparation for the 2018-19 VEX IQ Challenge Next Level season. This guide does not replace the Game Manual or referee training videos, but rather assists Referees referencing those resources along with a list of best practices. Refereeing is one of our most challenging and rewarding volunteer positions. Thank you for your willingness to make the VEX IQ Challenge a success by volunteering as a Referee.

Referee Position Summary

There are two different types of Referees, Head Referees and Scorekeeper Referees. Each event (or division if multiple divisions) should have one 1 Head Referee. Each field should have 1 Scorekeeper Referee. Robot Skills Field should have one 1 Scorekeeper Referee.

Referees observe matches, identify rule violations, and enforce the VIQC Next Level manual as written. They keep track of all game objects scored and record these results on a score sheet or scoring tablet. Referees also keep track of the match time and ensure that matches are running in a timely-fashion.

Refereeing at a VEX IQ Challenge event is different from a traditional sporting event in that the Referees actually HELP the competitors avoid breaking rules. For example, you will note in this guide we like to caution Drive Team members when they are getting close to an infraction, rather than watching passively until a violation has occurred.

Referee Key Attributes

Referees interact directly with teams and other event staff and need to have the following skills:

1. Thorough knowledge of the current game and rules of play
2. Effective decision making
3. Attention to detail
4. Ability to work effectively as a member of a team
5. Ability to be confident and assertive when necessary
6. Strong communication/diplomacy skills

Referee Key Responsibilities

The Head Referee and Scorekeeper Referees work together, but each has specific roles and duties.

Head Referee

The Head Referee needs to have the following skills:

1. Train Scorekeeper Referees and ensuring that they are versed in game rules
2. Act as the liaison between the teams and the Scorekeeper Referees
3. Work with the Event Staff to ensure that matches are proceeding on time
4. Work with the Lead Inspector to ensure that all robots are safe and rule compliant
5. Make all final scoring decisions and rulings
6. Discuss any rules or ruling questions with teams
7. Make final check that field and teams are properly set before start of the match

Scorekeeper Referee

The Scorekeeper Referee needs to have the following skills:

1. Brings attention of possible rule violations to the Head Referee
2. Discusses possible rule violations with the Head Referee after the match
3. Records the number of scored objects or field elements and communicates those to each alliance
4. Communicates to the teams and event staff that the field is ready to be re-set
5. Ensures that the field gets reset properly and that the robots are positioned correctly and turned on before the Head Referee's final check.
6. If serving as a Scorekeeper Referee for a Robot Skills Match, communicates final scoring decisions and rulings with teams. If there is a dispute of the score or ruling, the Head Referee will be asked to make the final scoring decision and ruling.

Referee Training and Preparation

In addition to this guide, the following resources are essential in preparing for the Referee role. If this is your first time being part of an event, we recommend that you do these in the following order to help you best understand your role and the VIQC Next Level game.

Essential Resources

Please review these essential resources:

1. [Official Game Video](#)
2. [Official Game Manual](#)
3. [Referee Training Videos](#)
4. [Robot Inspection Checklists](#)

Additional Recommended Resources

Reviewing the following helpful resources is recommended:

1. [Official Q&A Forum](#)
2. Official VEX IQ Challenge Hub App
 - a. [iOS](#)
 - b. [Android](#)
3. [Head Referee Match Anomaly Log](#)

Referee Training Video Quiz

Once you have completed your self-study, please check your knowledge by completing the Referee Training Quiz. Referees should be able to score an 80%. Every Referee should have a game manual on hand in the event of a rules dispute or if clarification is needed. We don't ask that you be perfect, that is why you are part of a team of Referees.

- [Referee Training Video Quiz](#)

Referee Task List

The following is a list of the major tasks the Referees are responsible for during a match cycle.

Pre-Match

1. Check to make sure game objects are in the correct places after the last field reset.
2. Ensure that all team members are within the Driver Station and no more than 2 Drive Team members are present for each team.
3. Verify that all robots are turned on and the joysticks have connection to the robot.
4. Verify that all robots are of a legal starting size and in a legal starting position
5. Verify that the spectators are not in the competition area
6. The Head Referee asks if each team on the Alliance is ready before starting.
 - a. If they are not ready, look at the scheduled start time and then decide how much time you can give them before starting the match without them. Try to give as much time as possible without running behind schedule. Waiting 5 seconds for a robot to turn on is better than having that team sit out a match. But waiting 3 minutes for a team to fix a broken robot is probably too much time to wait.
 - b. If a team is not present, wait until the scheduled start time, then start without them. If you see them approaching the field, use your best judgement on if you can wait or have to keep things moving.
 - c. If a team cannot get their robot into a proper configuration in a timely fashion, then remove the robot and start the match.
7. Talk to the teams! Encourage them to just do their best and to have fun. Try to have a sense of calm before the match begins.

During the Teamwork and Driving Skills Match

1. After the start of the match, robots may expand beyond the 15” height restriction, but may not expand beyond the 11” x 20” horizontal constraint. Watch for violations of horizontal expansion.
2. Teams must signal the Referee by putting the controller on the floor before assisting a robot in need in accordance with **<G16>**. Teams may not retrieve robots as a gaming strategy. The robot must be “in-trouble” for them to retrieve it, and not to move across the field faster.
3. Watch for any rules violations, verbally cautioning them when you see a robot come close to a violation. This is not a warning, as warnings become DQs if there are many. There is no limit to the number of cautions you give to teams, as they have not broken any rules yet.
4. Remind the Drivers to switch their controllers when there are 25-35 seconds remaining. They can switch anytime in this 10 second window.

During the Programming Skills Match

1. Teams may retrieve robots as many times as desired during a Programming Skills match. Teams must return the robot to a legal starting position each time the robot is retrieved. **<PSC1>**
2. Teams must bring their controllers to the match, but the controller should be turned off. Teams should only start programs by pressing buttons on the Robot Brain.

Post-Match

1. The Head Referee and Scorekeeper Referee should discuss any possible rules violations. Refer to the VEX IQ Challenge Game manual to determine the appropriate criteria and consequences for the specific violation. The Head Referee should talk to the Drive Team members about any violations.
 - a. If giving a Warning, the Head Referee should make note of the team on the Head Referee Match Anomaly Log.
 - b. If giving a DQ, the Head Referee **MUST** tell the Drive teams the exact rule and number that was violated. If the Head Referee cannot find the rule, then the team cannot be DQ'd. Use the other Referees or Event Staff to help look up a rule if needed. There is no fixed time limit on this. Tell the team that you need to find the rule and will determine if the rule was violated before they play their next match. Record the DQ on the Head Referee Match Anomaly Log and on the Score Sheet or tablet.
2. Head Referee should survey the field and make any scoring calls that are close.
3. Head Referee moves onto the next field to start the next match while the Scorekeeper Referee records the score of the match.
 - a. When scoring the match, count out loud so that both Teams in the Alliance hear what is being scored. For example, say, "3 Low Scored Hubs, 1 High Scored Hub, 1 Bonus Hub Removed, 1 Bonus Hub Scored Low, 1 Robot Parked, 1 Robot High Hanging."
 - b. After the match is recorded, but before saving, show both Teams in the Alliance the score sheet or tablet to confirm.
4. If there are unanswered questions or disputes, the Scorekeeper Referee will get the Head Referee to come back and resolve any dispute or answer any questions from the Drive Team members as soon as the Head Referee is able. This might be after the next match.
5. Once the score has been confirmed, signal the field reset crew to reset the field and have the next teams prepare their robots for the next match.

Referee Best Practices

Other than scoring, a Referee's primary role is to watch for violations and "call" them. Since the most common penalty in the VEX IQ Challenge is a Disqualification for that Match, *please help to caution and guide teams before they violate the rules.*

The teams have put a lot of time and effort into the competition; it is the philosophy of the VEX IQ Challenge to be helpful rather than punitive when it comes to Refereeing.

Waiting just a few seconds for a team to be ready will have a compounding effect on the match schedule. Instead, help the teams get setup and prepared for the match so that when the start time approaches, the teams are already in place and ready to compete. If the Scorekeeper Referee can have everything setup by the time the Head Referee gets back to the field, the event will run on time and at a more relaxed pace for the staff and competitors.

Scorekeeper Referees need to be careful to not answer rule questions to the teams. The Head Referee does this and needs to be consistent in the answers given to all teams. If there is disagreement between the Head Referee and the Scorekeeper Referees, look up the rule. If you cannot find it, then it might not exist. Don't make up rules based on how you think the game "should be" played. The game is designed without one strategy in mind, so teams will play the game very differently from each other. This can look like rule violations to the untrained eye.

List of Tips

1. Caution teams if they are close to being penalized.
2. Make the necessary calls, even if violations happen unintentionally.
3. Be fair and consistent to all teams.
4. Be friendly and positive.
5. Remember that a Referee's job is to enforce the rules as written, not as a Referee thinks they should be written. Global consistency is key in ensuring the integrity of competition.
 - a. Do not invent, modify, or ignore rules.
 - b. Do not penalize teams who are not playing in a way that a Referee "feels" is right.
6. If a team violates a rule that calls for them to be disabled, the easiest way to disable them is to have the drivers turn off their joysticks and place them on the ground.
7. Direct all team questions to the Head Referee. The Head Referee should be the **only** person discussing rulings with the teams. When multiple Referees are explaining rulings to the teams, inconsistencies in verbiage can easily arise.
8. The Head Referee (and only the Head Referee) should explain all controversial rulings and close calls to the teams. This level of communication is a positive experience for the teams.
9. When it comes to issues such as Disqualifications, often Referees will want to rule leniently to avoid being too harsh. As unpleasant as it is, if a team violates a rule that is punishable by Disqualification, the team must be Disqualified. It is the only fair thing to do.
10. If possible, attend some practice rounds to get the feeling for a typical gameplay and start establishing a match flow a system between all Referees and other event staff.